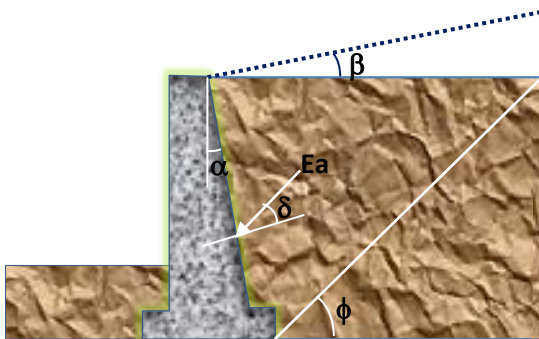
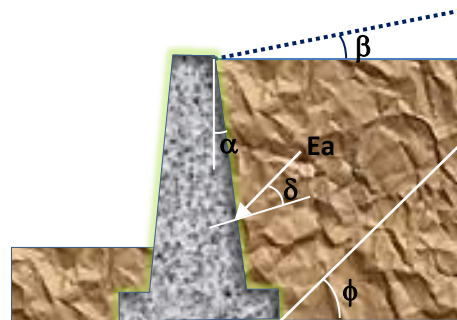


Diketahui Konstruksi Dinding Penahan tipe "Gravity Wall" dengan bahan penyusun Pasangan batu dengan data-data sebagai berikut :

- Beban merata permukaan	q	=	0.50	t/m ²
- Sudut kemiringan permukaan tanah	β	=	0.00	°
- Sudut gesek antara tembok dengan tanah	δ	=	15.00	°
- Berat isi tanah	γ	=	1.60	t/m ³
- Berat isi air	γ_w	=	1.00	t/m ³
- Sudut gesek dalam tanah	ϕ_1	=	30.00	°
- Sudut gesek dalam tanah	ϕ_2	=	30.00	°
- Berat isi pasangan batu	γ_b	=	2.20	t/m ³
- Tinggi Tanah di depan DP (Kedalaman galian) TIPE A faktor pengali		=	0.40	
- Tinggi Tanah di depan DP (Kedalaman galian) TIPE B faktor pengali		=	0.40	



**SITUASI TANAH
DINDING PENAHAN
TIPE A**



**SITUASI TANAH
DINDING PENAHAN
TIPE B**

Faktor Geser dan Adhesi untuk berbagai jenis bahan :

No.	Jenis tanah dibawah dasar tembok	tg δ	δ	Ca (kg/cm ²)
1	Beton dengan :			
a	Batuan keras	0.7	35	
b	Kerikil, kerikil campur pasir, pasir kasar	0.55-0.60	29-31	
c	Pasir halus s/d sedang, pasir kasar campur lanau, kerikil bercampur lanau atau lempung	0.45-0.55	24-29	
d	Pasir halus	0.35-0.45	19-24	
e	Lempung sedang	0.30-0.35	17-19	
2	Turap Baja dengan :			
a	Kerikil, kerikil campur pasir	0.40	22	
b	Pasir, kerikil berpasir dan campur lanau	0.30	17	
c	Pasir atau kerikil dengan campur lempung atau lanau	0.25	14	
3	Turap beton dengan :			
a	Kerikil, kerikil berpasir	0.40-0.50	22-26	
b	Pasir, kerikil berpasir dan bercampur lanau	0.30-0.40	17-22	

c	Lempung lunak dan lanau berlempung	-	-	0.10-0.30
d	Lempung keras	-	-	0.30-0.60

Faktor sudut gesek dalam tanah

No	Macam Tanah	ϕ
1	Kerikil kepasiran	35-40
2	Kerikil kerakal	35-40
3	Pasir padat	35-40
4	Pasir lepas	30
5	Lempung kelanauan	25-30
6	Lempung	20-25



Diketahui Konstruksi saluran penghantar tipe "Gravity Wall" dengan bahan penyusun Pasangan batu dengan data-data sebagai berikut :

- Beban merata permukaan q
- Sudut kemiringan permukaan tanah β
- Sudut gesek antara tembok dengan tanah δ
- Sudut kemiringan tembok terhadap tanah α
- Berat isi tanah γ
- Berat isi air γ_w
- Sudut gesek dalam tanah ϕ_1
- Sudut gesek dalam tanah ϕ_2
- Berat isi Pasangan Batu γ_b

REKAPITULASI KONTROL DIMENSI DINDING PENAHAN TIP

No.	H	D	H2	A	X	C	α	Ka	Kp
	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)			
1	1.400	0.175	0.070	0.117	0.350	0.175	10.784	0.385	3.737
2	1.650	0.206	0.083	0.138	0.413	0.206	10.784	0.385	3.737
3	1.900	0.238	0.095	0.158	0.475	0.238	10.784	0.385	3.737
4	2.150	0.269	0.108	0.179	0.538	0.269	10.784	0.385	3.737
5	2.400	0.300	0.120	0.200	0.600	0.300	10.784	0.385	3.737
6	2.650	0.331	0.133	0.221	0.663	0.331	10.784	0.385	3.737
7	2.900	0.363	0.145	0.242	0.725	0.363	10.784	0.385	3.737
8	3.150	0.394	0.158	0.263	0.788	0.394	10.784	0.385	3.737
9	3.400	0.425	0.170	0.283	0.850	0.425	10.784	0.385	3.737
10	3.650	0.456	0.183	0.304	0.913	0.456	10.784	0.385	3.737
11	3.900	0.488	0.195	0.325	0.975	0.488	10.784	0.385	3.737
12	4.150	0.519	0.208	0.346	1.038	0.519	10.784	0.385	3.737
13	4.400	0.550	0.220	0.367	1.100	0.550	10.784	0.385	3.737
14	4.650	0.581	0.233	0.388	1.163	0.581	10.784	0.385	3.737
15	4.900	0.613	0.245	0.408	1.225	0.613	10.784	0.385	3.737
16	5.150	0.644	0.258	0.429	1.288	0.644	10.784	0.385	3.737
17	5.400	0.675	0.270	0.450	1.350	0.675	10.784	0.385	3.737
18	5.650	0.706	0.283	0.471	1.413	0.706	10.784	0.385	3.737
19	5.900	0.738	0.295	0.492	1.475	0.738	10.784	0.385	3.737

REKAPITULASI KONTROL DIMENSI DINDING PENAHAN TIP

No.	H	D	H2	A	X	C	α	Ka	Kp
	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)	(m)			
1	5.000	0.625	0.250	0.417	1.250	0.625	5.440	0.341	4.248
2	5.250	0.656	0.263	0.438	1.313	0.656	5.440	0.341	4.248
3	5.500	0.688	0.275	0.458	1.375	0.688	5.440	0.341	4.248
4	5.750	0.719	0.288	0.479	1.438	0.719	5.440	0.341	4.248
5	6.000	0.750	0.300	0.500	1.500	0.750	5.440	0.341	4.248
6	6.250	0.781	0.313	0.521	1.563	0.781	5.440	0.341	4.248
7	6.500	0.813	0.325	0.542	1.625	0.813	5.440	0.341	4.248
8	6.750	0.844	0.338	0.563	1.688	0.844	5.440	0.341	4.248
9	7.000	0.875	0.350	0.583	1.750	0.875	5.440	0.341	4.248
10	7.250	0.906	0.363	0.604	1.813	0.906	5.440	0.341	4.248
11	7.500	0.938	0.375	0.625	1.875	0.938	5.440	0.341	4.248
12	7.750	0.969	0.388	0.646	1.938	0.969	5.440	0.341	4.248
13	8.000	1.000	0.400	0.667	2.000	1.000	5.440	0.341	4.248
14	8.250	1.031	0.413	0.688	2.063	1.031	5.440	0.341	4.248
15	8.500	1.063	0.425	0.708	2.125	1.063	5.440	0.341	4.248
16	8.750	1.094	0.438	0.729	2.188	1.094	5.440	0.341	4.248
17	9.000	1.125	0.450	0.750	2.250	1.125	5.440	0.341	4.248
18	9.250	1.156	0.463	0.771	2.313	1.156	5.440	0.341	4.248
19	9.500	1.188	0.475	0.792	2.375	1.188	5.440	0.341	4.248

- = 0.50 t/m²
- = 0.00 °
- = 15.00 °
- = 14.04 °
- = 1.60 t/m³
- = 1.00 t/m³
- = 30.00 °
- = 30.00 °
- = 2.20 t/m³

E A

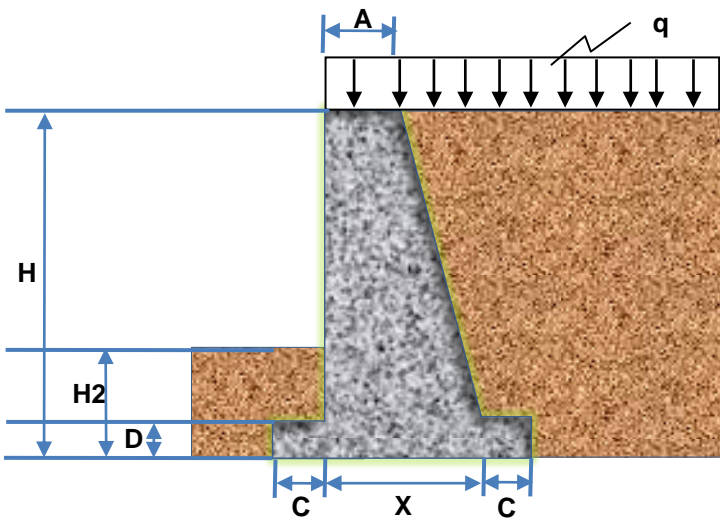
Pa ₁	Pa ₂	Za1	Za2	Σ PaH	Σ Ma	Pp	Zp	Mp
(t/m)	(t/m)	(m)	(m)	(t/m)	(tm)	(t/m)	(m)	(tm)
0.270	0.604	0.700	0.467	0.874	0.471	0.015	0.023	0.0003
0.318	0.839	0.825	0.550	1.157	0.724	0.020	0.028	0.0006
0.366	1.112	0.950	0.633	1.478	1.052	0.027	0.032	0.0009
0.414	1.424	1.075	0.717	1.839	1.466	0.035	0.036	0.0012
0.462	1.775	1.200	0.800	2.237	1.975	0.043	0.040	0.0017
0.510	2.164	1.325	0.883	2.674	2.588	0.052	0.044	0.0023
0.559	2.592	1.450	0.967	3.150	3.315	0.063	0.048	0.0030
0.607	3.058	1.575	1.050	3.664	4.166	0.074	0.053	0.0039
0.655	3.562	1.700	1.133	4.217	5.150	0.086	0.057	0.0049
0.703	4.105	1.825	1.217	4.808	6.278	0.100	0.061	0.0061
0.751	4.687	1.950	1.300	5.438	7.558	0.114	0.065	0.0074
0.799	5.307	2.075	1.383	6.106	9.000	0.129	0.069	0.0089
0.847	5.966	2.200	1.467	6.813	10.614	0.145	0.073	0.0106
0.896	6.663	2.325	1.550	7.559	12.410	0.162	0.078	0.0125
0.944	7.399	2.450	1.633	8.342	14.397	0.179	0.082	0.0147
0.992	8.173	2.575	1.717	9.165	16.584	0.198	0.086	0.0170
1.040	8.986	2.700	1.800	10.026	18.982	0.218	0.090	0.0196
1.088	9.837	2.825	1.883	10.925	21.600	0.239	0.094	0.0225
1.136	10.727	2.950	1.967	11.863	24.448	0.260	0.098	0.0256

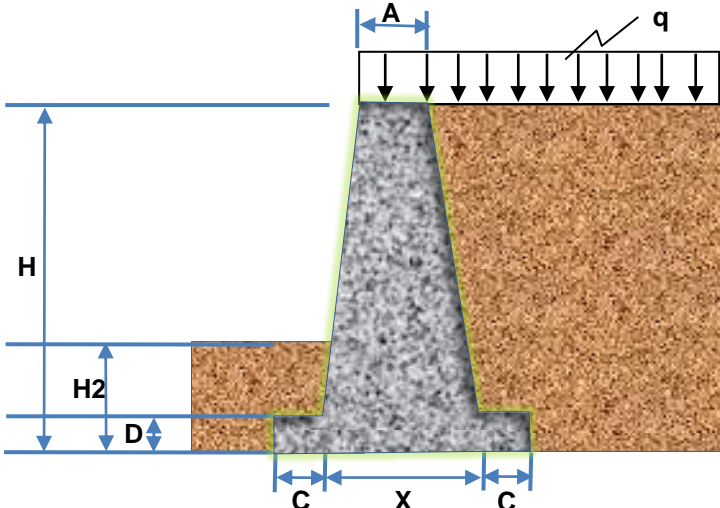
E B

Pa_1	Pa_2	Za_1	Za_2	ΣPaH	ΣMa	Pp	Zp	Mp
(t/m)	(t/m)	(m)	(m)	(t/m)	(tm)	(t/m)	(m)	(tm)
0.853	6.826	2.500	1.667	7.679	13.509	0.212	0.083	0.0177
0.896	7.525	2.625	1.750	8.421	15.521	0.234	0.088	0.0205
0.939	8.259	2.750	1.833	9.197	17.722	0.257	0.092	0.0236
0.981	9.027	2.875	1.917	10.008	20.122	0.281	0.096	0.0269
1.024	9.829	3.000	2.000	10.853	22.729	0.306	0.100	0.0306
1.066	10.665	3.125	2.083	11.731	25.551	0.332	0.104	0.0346
1.109	11.535	3.250	2.167	12.644	28.598	0.359	0.108	0.0389
1.152	12.440	3.375	2.250	13.591	31.876	0.387	0.113	0.0435
1.194	13.378	3.500	2.333	14.573	35.396	0.416	0.117	0.0486
1.237	14.351	3.625	2.417	15.588	39.165	0.447	0.121	0.0540
1.280	15.357	3.750	2.500	16.637	43.193	0.478	0.125	0.0597
1.322	16.398	3.875	2.583	17.721	47.487	0.510	0.129	0.0659
1.365	17.473	4.000	2.667	18.838	52.056	0.544	0.133	0.0725
1.408	18.583	4.125	2.750	19.990	56.909	0.578	0.138	0.0795
1.450	19.726	4.250	2.833	21.176	62.054	0.614	0.142	0.0870
1.493	20.903	4.375	2.917	22.396	67.500	0.650	0.146	0.0949
1.536	22.115	4.500	3.000	23.650	73.255	0.688	0.150	0.1032
1.578	23.360	4.625	3.083	24.939	79.328	0.727	0.154	0.1121
1.621	24.640	4.750	3.167	26.261	85.727	0.767	0.158	0.1214

ΣW (ton)	ΣMw (tm)	F (stabilitas > 1.5 geser)	F (stabilitas > 2.0 guling)	e (stabilitas < B/6 eksentrisitas)
1.733	0.711	0.548 (Ulangi Lagi)	1.512 (Ulangi Lagi)	0.211 (Ulangi Lagi)
2.351	1.136	0.562 (Ulangi Lagi)	1.570 (Ulangi Lagi)	0.237 (Ulangi Lagi)
3.064	1.702	0.574 (Ulangi Lagi)	1.618 (Ulangi Lagi)	0.263 (Ulangi Lagi)
3.870	2.430	0.583 (Ulangi Lagi)	1.659 (Ulangi Lagi)	0.288 (Ulangi Lagi)
4.770	3.341	0.591 (Ulangi Lagi)	1.693 (Ulangi Lagi)	0.314 (Ulangi Lagi)
5.764	4.455	0.597 (Ulangi Lagi)	1.722 (Ulangi Lagi)	0.339 (Ulangi Lagi)
6.851	5.792	0.603 (Ulangi Lagi)	1.748 (Ulangi Lagi)	0.363 (Ulangi Lagi)
8.033	7.372	0.608 (Ulangi Lagi)	1.771 (Ulangi Lagi)	0.388 (Ulangi Lagi)
9.308	9.217	0.612 (Ulangi Lagi)	1.791 (Ulangi Lagi)	0.413 (Ulangi Lagi)
10.676	11.346	0.616 (Ulangi Lagi)	1.808 (Ulangi Lagi)	0.438 (Ulangi Lagi)
12.139	13.780	0.619 (Ulangi Lagi)	1.824 (Ulangi Lagi)	0.462 (Ulangi Lagi)
13.695	16.538	0.622 (Ulangi Lagi)	1.839 (Ulangi Lagi)	0.487 (Ulangi Lagi)
15.345	19.643	0.625 (Ulangi Lagi)	1.852 (Ulangi Lagi)	0.512 (Ulangi Lagi)
17.089	23.113	0.627 (Ulangi Lagi)	1.863 (Ulangi Lagi)	0.536 (Ulangi Lagi)
18.926	26.969	0.629 (Ulangi Lagi)	1.874 (Ulangi Lagi)	0.561 (Ulangi Lagi)
20.858	31.232	0.631 (Ulangi Lagi)	1.884 (Ulangi Lagi)	0.585 (Ulangi Lagi)
22.883	35.921	0.633 (Ulangi Lagi)	1.893 (Ulangi Lagi)	0.610 (Ulangi Lagi)
25.001	41.059	0.635 (Ulangi Lagi)	1.902 (Ulangi Lagi)	0.634 (Ulangi Lagi)
27.214	46.663	0.637 (Ulangi Lagi)	1.910 (Ulangi Lagi)	0.659 (Ulangi Lagi)

ΣW (ton)	ΣMw (tm)	F (stabilitas > 2.0 geser)	F (stabilitas > 2.0 guling)	e (stabilitas < B/6 eksentrisitas)
18.021	27.716	0.656 (Ulangi Lagi)	2.053 (Aman)	0.462 (Ulangi Lagi)
19.830	32.014	0.659 (Ulangi Lagi)	2.064 (Aman)	0.481 (Ulangi Lagi)
21.725	36.734	0.661 (Ulangi Lagi)	2.074 (Aman)	0.500 (Ulangi Lagi)
23.707	41.897	0.663 (Ulangi Lagi)	2.083 (Aman)	0.519 (Ulangi Lagi)
25.775	47.522	0.665 (Ulangi Lagi)	2.092 (Aman)	0.538 (Ulangi Lagi)
27.930	53.629	0.666 (Ulangi Lagi)	2.100 (Aman)	0.557 (Ulangi Lagi)
30.171	60.238	0.668 (Ulangi Lagi)	2.108 (Aman)	0.576 (Ulangi Lagi)
32.498	67.369	0.669 (Ulangi Lagi)	2.115 (Aman)	0.595 (Ulangi Lagi)
34.913	75.041	0.671 (Ulangi Lagi)	2.121 (Aman)	0.614 (Ulangi Lagi)
37.413	83.275	0.672 (Ulangi Lagi)	2.128 (Aman)	0.634 (Ulangi Lagi)
40.000	92.090	0.673 (Ulangi Lagi)	2.133 (Aman)	0.653 (Ulangi Lagi)
42.673	101.506	0.674 (Ulangi Lagi)	2.139 (Aman)	0.672 (Ulangi Lagi)
45.433	111.543	0.675 (Ulangi Lagi)	2.144 (Aman)	0.691 (Ulangi Lagi)
48.280	122.220	0.676 (Ulangi Lagi)	2.149 (Aman)	0.710 (Ulangi Lagi)
51.213	133.558	0.677 (Ulangi Lagi)	2.154 (Aman)	0.729 (Ulangi Lagi)
54.232	145.576	0.678 (Ulangi Lagi)	2.158 (Aman)	0.748 (Ulangi Lagi)
57.338	158.295	0.679 (Ulangi Lagi)	2.162 (Aman)	0.767 (Ulangi Lagi)
60.530	171.733	0.679 (Ulangi Lagi)	2.166 (Aman)	0.786 (Ulangi Lagi)
63.808	185.911	0.680 (Ulangi Lagi)	2.170 (Aman)	0.805 (Ulangi Lagi)

VOLUME DP (M3)	SKETSA GAMBAR DP
0.408 0.567 0.752 0.963 1.200 1.463 1.752 2.067 2.408 2.776 3.169 3.588 4.033 4.505 5.002 5.526 6.075 6.651 7.252	
	0.1225 0.142917 0.170156 0.198516 0.225625 0.263229 0.288906 0.337057 0.36 0.42 0.438906 0.512057 0.525625 0.613229 0.620156 0.723516 0.7225 0.842917 0.832656 0.971432 0.950625 1.109063 1.076406 1.255807 1.21 1.411667 1.351406 1.576641 1.500625 1.750729 1.657656 1.933932 1.8225 2.12625 1.995156 2.327682 2.175625 2.538229

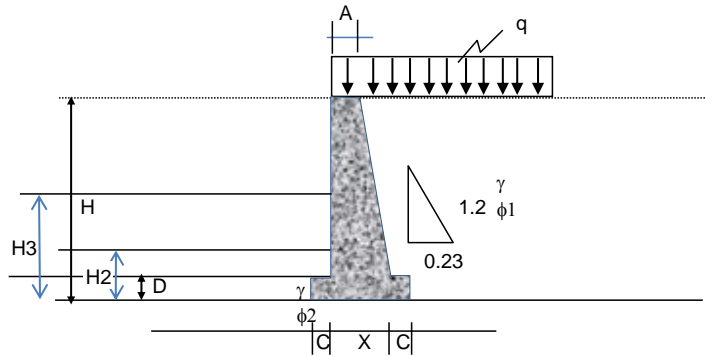
VOLUME DP (M3)	SKETSA GAMBAR DP
5.208 5.742 6.302 6.888 7.500 8.138 8.802 9.492 10.208 10.951 11.719 12.513 13.333 14.180 15.052 15.951 16.875 17.826 18.802	

1.5625	1.822917
1.722656	2.009766
1.890625	2.205729
2.066406	2.410807
2.25	2.625
2.441406	2.848307
2.640625	3.080729
2.847656	3.322266
3.0625	3.572917
3.285156	3.832682
3.515625	4.101563
3.753906	4.379557
4	4.666667
4.253906	4.962891
4.515625	5.268229
4.785156	5.582682
5.0625	5.90625
5.347656	6.238932
5.640625	6.580729

0.142917
0.198516
0.263229
0.337057
0.42
0.512057
0.613229
0.723516
0.842917
0.971432
1.109063
1.255807
1.411667
1.576641
1.750729
1.933932
2.12625
2.327682
2.538229

0.911458	0.911458
1.004883	1.004883
1.102865	1.102865
1.205404	1.205404
1.3125	1.3125
1.424154	1.424154
1.540365	1.540365
1.661133	1.661133
1.786458	1.786458
1.916341	1.916341
2.050781	2.050781
2.189779	2.189779
2.333333	2.333333
2.481445	2.481445
2.634115	2.634115
2.791341	2.791341
2.953125	2.953125
3.119466	3.119466
3.290365	3.290365

KONSTRUKSI DINDING PENAHAN TIPE A



Diketahui Konstruksi Dinding Penahan tipe "Gravity Wall" dengan bahan penyusun Pasangan batu dengan data-data sebagai berikut :

- Beban merata permukaan	$q = 0.50 \text{ t/m}^2$
- Tinggi tembok penahan	$H = 1.40 \text{ m}$
- Tinggi sayap kaki pondasi	$D = 0.18 \text{ m}$
- Tinggi Tanah di depan DP (galian dari muka tanah)	$H2 = 0.07 \text{ m}$
- Tinggi air didepan tembok	$H3 = 0.00 \text{ m}$
- Lebar Puncak	$A = 0.12 \text{ m}$
- Lebar dasar pondasi	$X = 0.35 \text{ m}$
- Lebar Sayap kaki pondasi	$C = 0.18 \text{ m}$
- Sudut kemiringan permukaan tanah	$\beta = 0.00^\circ$
- Sudut gesek antara tembok dengan tanah	$\delta = 15.00^\circ$
- Sudut kemiringan tembok terhadap tanah	$\alpha = 10.78^\circ$
- Berat isi tanah	$\gamma = 1.60 \text{ t/m}^3$
- Berat isi air	$\gamma_w = 1.00 \text{ t/m}^4$
- Sudut gesek dalam tanah	$\phi_1 = 30.00^\circ$
- Sudut gesek dalam tanah	$\phi_2 = 30.00^\circ$
- Berat isi Pasangan Batu	$\gamma_b = 2.20 \text{ t/m}^3$

A. PERHITUNGAN TEKANAN TANAH

Koefisien Tekanan Tanah

Koefisien Tekanan Tanah Aktif

$$K_a = \frac{\cos^2(\phi - \alpha)}{\cos^2\alpha \cdot \cos(\alpha + \delta) \left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{\sin(\phi + \delta) \cdot \sin\phi}{\cos(\alpha + \delta) \cdot \cos\alpha}} \right]^2}$$

Untuk $\phi_1 = 30.00^\circ$
 $K_a = 0.3852 \quad 0.333333$

Koefisien Tekanan Tanah Pasif

$$K_p = \frac{\cos^2(\phi + \alpha)}{\cos^2\alpha \cdot \cos(\alpha - \delta) \left[1 - \sqrt{\frac{\sin(\phi + \delta) \cdot \sin\phi}{\cos(\alpha - \delta) \cdot \cos\alpha}} \right]^2}$$

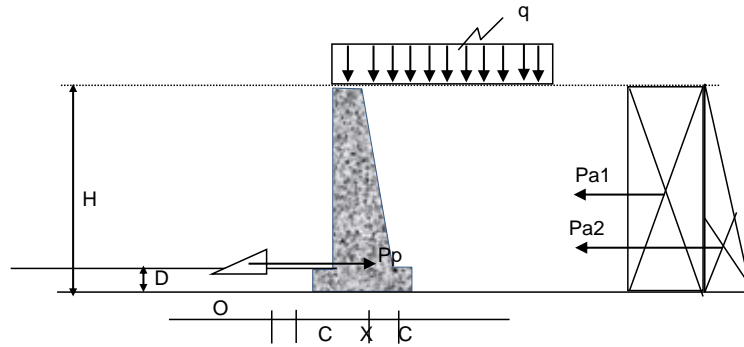
Untuk $\phi_2 = 30.00^\circ$
 $K_p = 3.7371$

Menghitung Tekanan Tanah Lateral

Diketahui :

$$q = 0.50 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$\gamma = 1.60 \text{ t/m}^3$$



Tekanan Tanah Tanah Aktif

P_{a1} = Tekanan tanah aktif akibat q terhadap tanah kering pada tanah setinggi H

$$P_{a1} = q * H * K_a$$

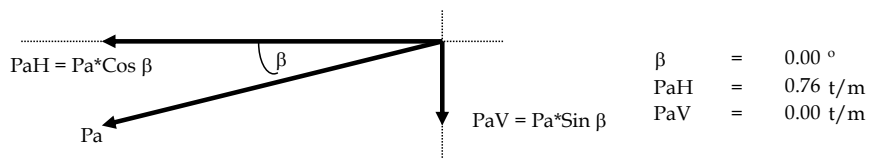
$$P_{a1} = 0.233 \text{ t/m}$$

P_{a2} = Tekanan tanah aktif akibat tanah kering setinggi H

$$P_{a2} = 0.5 * \gamma * H^2 * K_a$$

$$P_{a2} = 0.523 \text{ t/m}$$

$$P_a \text{ total} = P_{a1} + P_{a2} = 0.756 \text{ t/m}$$



Tekanan Tanah Tanah Pasif

P_p = Tekanan tanah pasif akibat tanah setinggi H_2

$$P_p = 0.5 * \gamma * H_2^2 * K_p$$

$$P_p = 0.015 \text{ t/m}$$

Perhitungan lengan Tekanan tanah terhadap titik O

$$\begin{aligned} Z_{a1} &= 1/2 H &= 0.700 \text{ m} \\ Z_{a2} &= 1/3 H &= 0.467 \text{ m} \\ Z_p &= 1/3 H_2 &= 0.023 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

Menghitung momen akibat gaya Horizontal (PaH)

Gaya	P (t/m)	PaH (t/m) Pa*Cos β	Lengan(Z) (m)	Ma (tm)
Pa ₁	0.233	0.233	0.700	0.16333
Pa ₂	0.523	0.523	0.467	0.24391
	0.756	0.756		0.40724

Menghitung momen akibat gaya Horizontal (Pp)

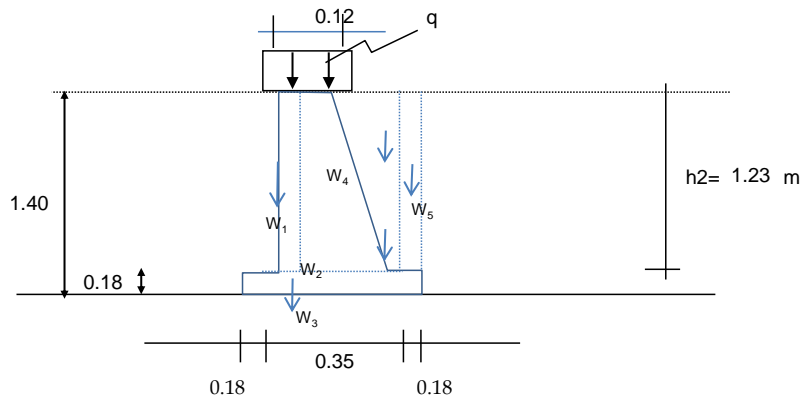
Gaya	P (t/m)	Lengan(Z) (m)	Mp (tm)
Pp	0.015	0.023	0.00034

$$\Sigma PaV = \Sigma Pa \cdot \sin \beta = 0.000 \text{ t/m}$$

$$\Sigma PaH = \Sigma Pa \cdot \cos \beta - Pp = 0.741 \text{ t/m}$$

$$\text{Sehingga diperoleh resultan } (y) = ((\Sigma Ma - \Sigma Mp) / (\Sigma PaH)) = 0.55 \text{ m}$$

B. PERHITUNGAN BERAT KONSTRUKSI



$$\begin{aligned} W_0 &= q \cdot (A + (X-A) + C) = 0.50 \cdot 0.525 = 0.263 \text{ t/m} \\ W_1 &= A_1 \cdot \gamma_b = A \cdot h_2 \cdot \gamma_b = 0.314 \text{ t/m} \\ W_2 &= A_2 \cdot \gamma_b = 0.5 \cdot h_2 \cdot (X-A) \cdot \gamma_b = 0.314 \text{ t/m} \\ W_3 &= A_3 \cdot \gamma_b = D \cdot (2C+X) \cdot \gamma_b = 0.270 \text{ t/m} \\ W_4 &= A_4 \cdot \gamma = 0.5 \cdot h_2 \cdot (X-A) \cdot \gamma = 0.229 \text{ t/m} \\ W_5 &= A_5 \cdot \gamma = C \cdot h_2 \cdot \gamma = 0.343 \text{ t/m} \\ \text{Jumlah Berat Total Konstruksi} &= 1.733 \text{ t/m} \end{aligned}$$

Perhitungan lengan Tekanan tanah terhadap titik O

$$\begin{aligned}
 X_0 &= & &= 0.438 \text{ m} \\
 X_1 &= & &= 0.233 \text{ m} \\
 X_2 &= & &= 0.369 \text{ m} \\
 X_3 &= & &= 0.350 \text{ m} \\
 X_4 &= & &= 0.447 \text{ m} \\
 X_5 &= & &= 0.613 \text{ m}
 \end{aligned}$$

Menghitung momen akibat berat konstruksi / Gaya vertikal

Bagian	Berat (W) (ton)	Lengan (X) (m)	Momen (M _w) (tm)
0	0.263	0.438	0.115
1	0.314	0.233	0.073
2	0.314	0.369	0.116
3	0.270	0.350	0.094
4	0.229	0.447	0.102
5	0.343	0.613	0.210
	1.733		0.711

JADI :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Momen akibat gaya vertikal (Mw)} &= 0.711 \text{ tm} \\
 \Sigma \text{ gaya-gaya vertikal} = V \text{ total} &= 1.733 \text{ ton} \\
 \text{Resultan gaya-gaya vertikal (x)} = Mw \text{ total} / W \text{ total} &= 0.410 \text{ m}
 \end{aligned}$$

C. PERHITUNGAN STABILITAS

Stabilitas Geser

Faktor keamanan terhadap geser : 1,5 ~ 2

SF = 1,5 digunakan apabila tidak memperhitungkan tekanan tanah pasif (Pp)

SF = 2 digunakan apabila diperhitungkan tekanan tanah pasif (Pp)

$$F = \frac{Fr}{\Sigma PaH} \geq 2$$

dimana :

Fr = Jumlah gaya-gaya penolak (= $\Sigma V \tan \delta + C \cdot B + Pp$)

ΣPaH = Jumlah gaya - gaya pendorong

$$F = \frac{(\Sigma V \tan \delta + C \cdot B + Pp)}{(\Sigma PaH)} > 2.0$$

$$F = \frac{1.733 \cdot \tan 15.00 + 0.015}{0.75600} = 0.633 > 2.0 \dots\dots\dots \text{ (Ulangi Lagi)}$$

Stabilitas Guling

Faktor keamanan terhadap guling : 1,5 ~ 2

SF = 1,5 digunakan pada tanah kohesif

SF = 2 digunakan pada tanah non kohesif

$$F = \frac{\sum M_r}{\sum M_o} \geq 2$$

Dimana :

$\sum M_r$ = Jumlah momen melawan guling (= $\sum M_w + P_p \cdot y$)

$\sum M_o$ = Jumlah momen searah guling (= $\sum M_a$)

$$F = \frac{0.711 + 0.00034}{0.40724} = 1.747 > 2 \quad \dots\dots\dots (\text{Ulangi Lagi})$$

Stabilitas Eksentrisitas

$$e = B/2 - R < B/6$$

Dimana :

e = eksentrisitas

B = lebar dasar tembok penahan

R = Jumlah momen guling dibagi gaya vertikal

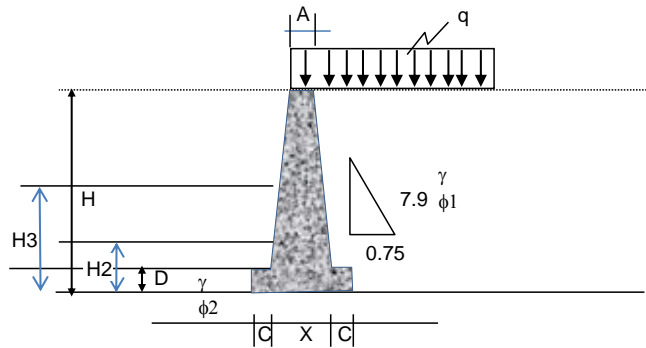
$$e = \frac{B}{2} - \left(\frac{\sum M_w - \sum M_o}{\sum W + \sum P_a V} \right) < \frac{B}{6}$$

Jadi :

$$e = \frac{0.70}{2} - \left(\frac{0.711 - 0.40724}{1.733 + 0.000} \right) < \frac{0.7}{6}$$

$$0.175 < 0.12 \quad \dots\dots\dots (\text{Ulangi Lagi})$$

KONSTRUKSI DINDING PENAHAN TIPE B



Diketahui Konstruksi Dinding Penahan tipe "Gravity Wall" dengan bahan penyusun Pasangan batu dengan data-data sebagai berikut :

- Beban merata permukaan	$q = 0.50 \text{ t/m}^2$
- Tinggi tembok penahan	$H = 9.00 \text{ m}$
- Tinggi sayap kaki pondasi	$D = 1.13 \text{ m}$
- Tinggi Tanah di depan DP (galian dari muka tanah)	$H2 = 0.45 \text{ m}$
- Tinggi air didepan tembok	$H3 = 0.00 \text{ m}$
- Lebar Puncak	$A = 0.75 \text{ m}$
- Lebar dasar pondasi	$X = 2.25 \text{ m}$
- Lebar Sayap kaki pondasi	$C = 1.13 \text{ m}$
- Sudut kemiringan permukaan tanah	$\beta = 0.00^\circ$
- Sudut gesek antara tembok dengan tanah	$\delta = 15.00^\circ$
- Sudut kemiringan tembok terhadap tanah	$\alpha = 5.44^\circ$
- Berat isi tanah	$\gamma = 1.60 \text{ t/m}^3$
- Berat isi air	$\gamma_w = 1.00 \text{ t/m}^4$
- Sudut gesek dalam tanah	$\phi_1 = 30.00^\circ$
- Sudut gesek dalam tanah	$\phi_2 = 30.00^\circ$
- Berat isi Pasangan Batu	$\gamma_b = 2.20 \text{ t/m}^3$

A. PERHITUNGAN TEKANAN TANAH

Koefisien Tekanan Tanah

Koefisien Tekanan Tanah Aktif

$$K_a = \frac{\cos^2(\phi - \alpha)}{\cos^2\alpha \cdot \cos(\alpha + \delta) \left[1 + \sqrt{\frac{\sin(\phi + \delta) \cdot \sin \phi}{\cos(\alpha + \delta) \cdot \cos \alpha}} \right]^2}$$

Untuk $\phi_1 = 30.00^\circ$
 $K_a = 0.3413$

Koefisien Tekanan Tanah Pasif

$$K_p = \frac{\cos^2(\phi + \alpha)}{\cos^2\alpha \cdot \cos(\alpha - \delta) \left[1 - \sqrt{\frac{\sin(\phi + \delta) \cdot \sin \phi}{\cos(\alpha - \delta) \cdot \cos \alpha}} \right]^2}$$

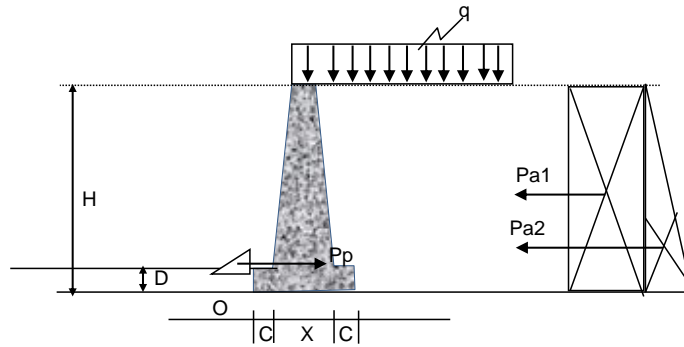
Untuk $\phi_2 = 30.00^\circ$
 $K_p = 4.2479$

Menghitung Tekanan Tanah Lateral

Diketahui :

$$q = 0.50 \text{ t/m}^2$$

$$\gamma = 1.60 \text{ t/m}^3$$



Tekanan Tanah Tanah Aktif

P_{a1} = Tekanan tanah aktif akibat q terhadap tanah kering pada tanah setinggi H

$$P_{a1} = q * H * K_a$$

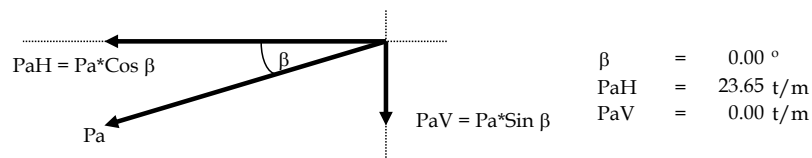
$$P_{a1} = 1.536 \text{ t/m}$$

P_{a2} = Tekanan tanah aktif akibat tanah kering setinggi H

$$P_{a2} = 0.5 * \gamma * H^2 * K_a$$

$$P_{a2} = 22.115 \text{ t/m}$$

$$P_{a \text{ total}} = P_{a1} + P_{a2} = 23.650 \text{ t/m}$$



Tekanan Tanah Tanah Pasif

P_p = Tekanan tanah pasif akibat tanah setinggi H_2

$$P_p = 0.5 * \gamma * H_2^2 * K_p$$

$$P_p = 0.688 \text{ t/m}$$

Perhitungan lengan Tekanan tanah terhadap titik O

$$\begin{aligned} Z_{a1} &= 1/2 H &= 4.500 \text{ m} \\ Z_{a2} &= 1/3 H &= 3.000 \text{ m} \\ Z_p &= 1/3 H_2 &= 0.150 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

Menghitung momen akibat gaya Horizontal (PaH)

Gaya	P (t/m)	PaH (t/m) Pa*Cos β	Lengan(Z) (m)	Ma (tm)
Pa ₁	1.536	1.536	4.500	6.91085
Pa ₂	22.115	22.115	3.000	66.34419
	23.650	23.650		73.25505

Menghitung momen akibat gaya Horizontal (Pp)

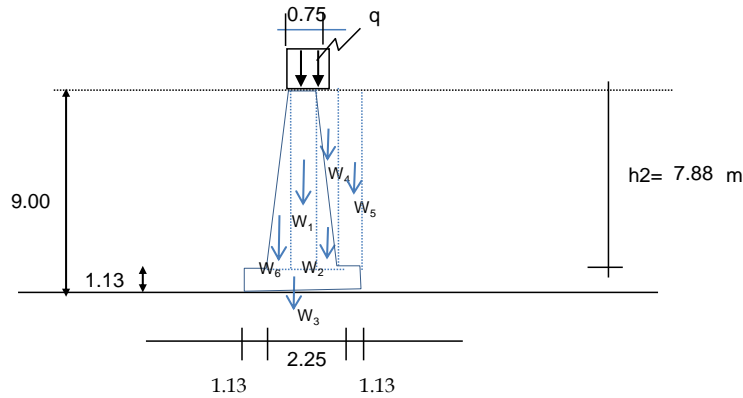
Gaya	P (t/m)	Lengan(Z) (m)	Mp (tm)
Pp	0.688	0.150	0.10322

$$\Sigma PaV = \Sigma Pa \cdot \sin \beta = 0.000 \text{ t/m}$$

$$\Sigma PaH = \Sigma Pa \cdot \cos \beta - Pp = 22.962 \text{ t/m}$$

$$\text{Sehingga diperoleh resultan (y)} = ((\Sigma Ma - \Sigma Mp) / (\Sigma PaH)) = 3.19 \text{ m}$$

B. PERHITUNGAN BERAT KONSTRUKSI



$$\begin{aligned} W_0 &= q \cdot (A + (X-A) + C) = 0.50 \cdot 2.625 = 1.313 \text{ t/m} \\ W_1 &= A_1 \cdot \gamma_b = A \cdot h^2 \cdot \gamma_b = 12.994 \text{ t/m} \\ W_2 &= A_2 \cdot \gamma_b = 0.5 \cdot h^2 \cdot ((X-A)/2) \cdot \gamma_b = 6.497 \text{ t/m} \\ W_3 &= A_3 \cdot \gamma_b = D \cdot (2C+X) \cdot \gamma_b = 11.138 \text{ t/m} \\ W_4 &= A_4 \cdot \gamma = 0.5 \cdot h^2 \cdot ((X-A)/2) \cdot \gamma = 4.725 \text{ t/m} \\ W_5 &= A_5 \cdot \gamma = C \cdot h^2 \cdot \gamma = 14.175 \text{ t/m} \\ W_6 &= A_6 \cdot \gamma_b = 0.5 \cdot h^2 \cdot ((X-A)/2) \cdot \gamma_b = 6.497 \text{ t/m} \end{aligned}$$

Jumlah Berat Total Konstruksi = 57.338 t/m

Perhitungan lengan Tekanan tanah terhadap titik O

X ₀	=	= 3.188 m
X ₁	=	= 2.250 m
X ₂	=	= 2.875 m
X ₃	=	= 2.250 m
X ₄	=	= 3.125 m
X ₅	=	= 3.938 m
X ₆	=	= 1.625 m

Menghitung momen akibat berat konstruksi / Gaya vertikal

Bagian	Berat (W) (ton)	Lengan (X) (m)	Momen (M _w) (tm)
0	1.313	3.188	4.184
1	12.994	2.250	29.236
2	6.497	2.875	18.679
3	11.138	2.250	25.059
4	4.725	3.125	14.766
5	14.175	3.938	55.814
6	6.497	1.625	10.557
	57.338		158.295

JADI :

Momen akibat gaya vertikal (Mw)	=	158.295 tm
Σ gaya-gaya vertikal = V total	=	57.338 ton
Resultan gaya-gaya vertikal (x) = Mw total / W total	=	2.761 m

C. PERHITUNGAN STABILITAS

Stabilitas Geser

Faktor keamanan terhadap geser : 1,5 ~ 2

SF = 1,5 digunakan apabila tidak memperhitungkan tekanan tanah pasif (Pp)

SF = 2 digunakan apabila diperhitungkan tekanan tanah pasif (Pp)

$$F = \frac{Fr}{\Sigma PaH} \geq 2$$

dimana :

Fr = Jumlah gaya-gaya penolak (= ΣV tan δ + C*B + Pp)

Σ PaH = Jumlah gaya - gaya pendorong

$$F = \frac{(\Sigma V \tan \delta + C. B + Pp)}{(\Sigma PaH)} > 2.0$$

$$F = \frac{57.338 * \tan 15.00 + 0.688}{23.65048} = 0.679 > 2.0 \dots\dots\dots \text{(Ulangi Lagi)}$$

Stabilitas Guling

Faktor keamanan terhadap guling : 1,5 ~ 2

SF = 1,5 digunakan pada tanah kohesif

SF = 2 digunakan pada tanah non kohesif

$$F = \frac{\sum M_r}{\sum M_o} \geq 2$$

Dimana :

$\sum M_r$ = Jumlah momen melawan guling (= $\sum M_w + P_p \cdot y$)

$\sum M_o$ = Jumlah momen searah guling (= $\sum M_a$)

$$F = \frac{158.295 + 0.10322}{73.25505} = 2.162 > 2 \dots\dots\dots (\text{OK})$$

Stabilitas Eksentrisitas

$$e = B/2 - R < B/6$$

Dimana :

e = eksentrisitas

B = lebar dasar tembok penahan

R = Jumlah momen guling dibagi gaya vertikal

$$e = \frac{B}{2} - \left(\frac{\sum M_w - \sum M_o}{\sum W + \sum P_a V} \right) < \frac{B}{6}$$

Jadi:

$$e = \frac{4.50}{2} - \left(\frac{158.295 - 73.25505}{57.338 + 0.000} \right) < \frac{4.5}{6}$$

$$0.767 < 0.75 \dots\dots\dots (\text{Ulangi Lagi})$$

TANAH ASLI

TANAH ASLI

TANAH ASLI

TANAH ASLI

Tanah longsor

Tanah longsor

Retaining Walls Existing
(Gravity wall type)

RUMAH POMPA



Re-construction of retaining walls

Retaining Walls Existing
(Gravity wall type)

7.50

-2.50

-5.00

-7.50

-10.00

-12.50

-15.00

-17.50

-20.00

-22.50

-25.00

19
x -25.199
P18

20
x -26.552
P19

21
x -25.309
P20

18
x -21.076
P17

15
x -17.768
P14

17
x -21.288
P16

16
x -20.976
P15

14
x -16.860
P13

13
x -16.385
P12

12
x -14.816
P11

8
x -8.713
P7

11
x -10.691
P10

10
x -10.491
P9

9
x -10.617
P8

7
x -7.525
P6

6
x -7.002
P5

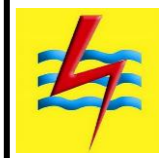
5
x -2.845
P4

1
x 0.000
P0

2
x 0.189
P1

14.50

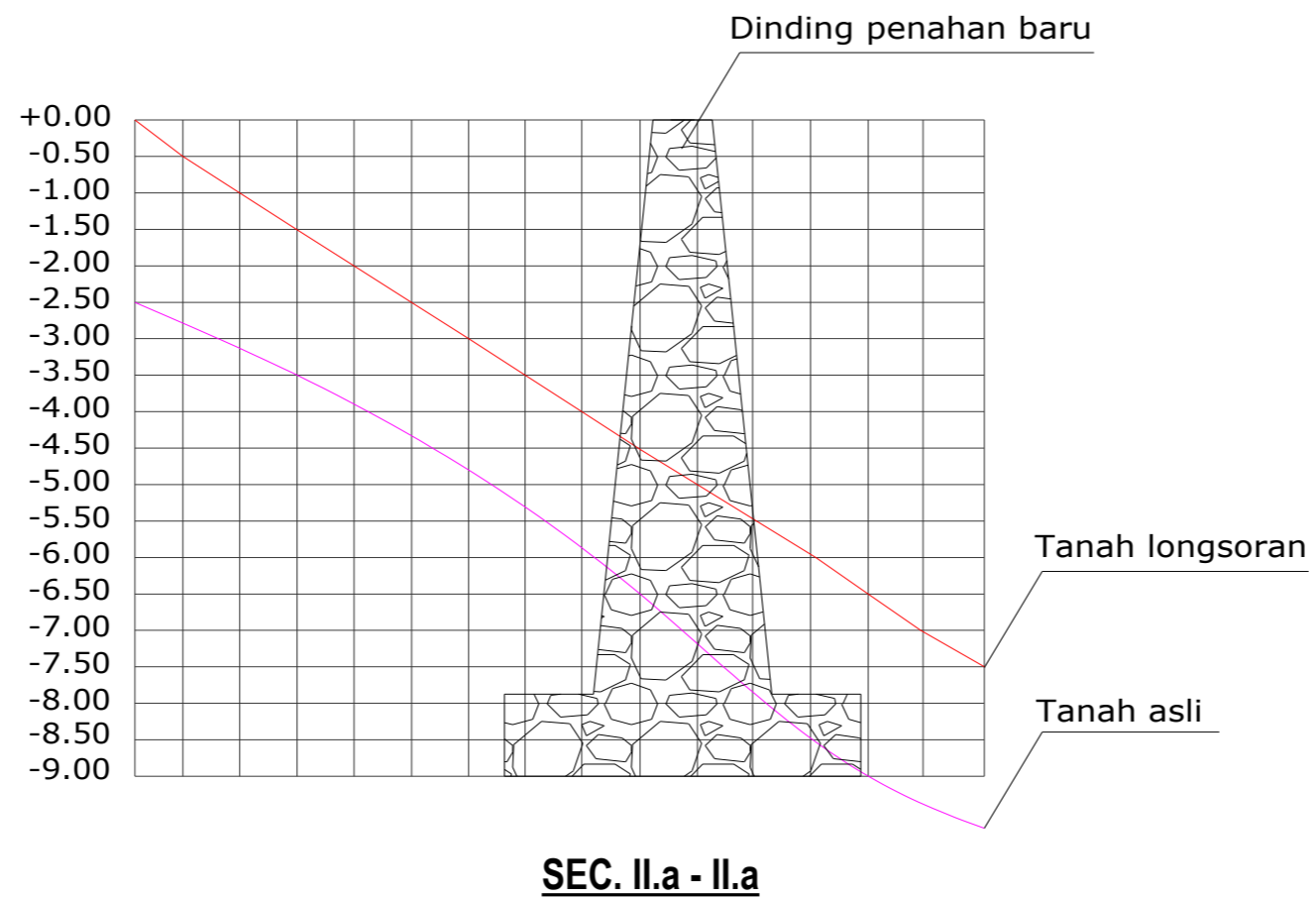
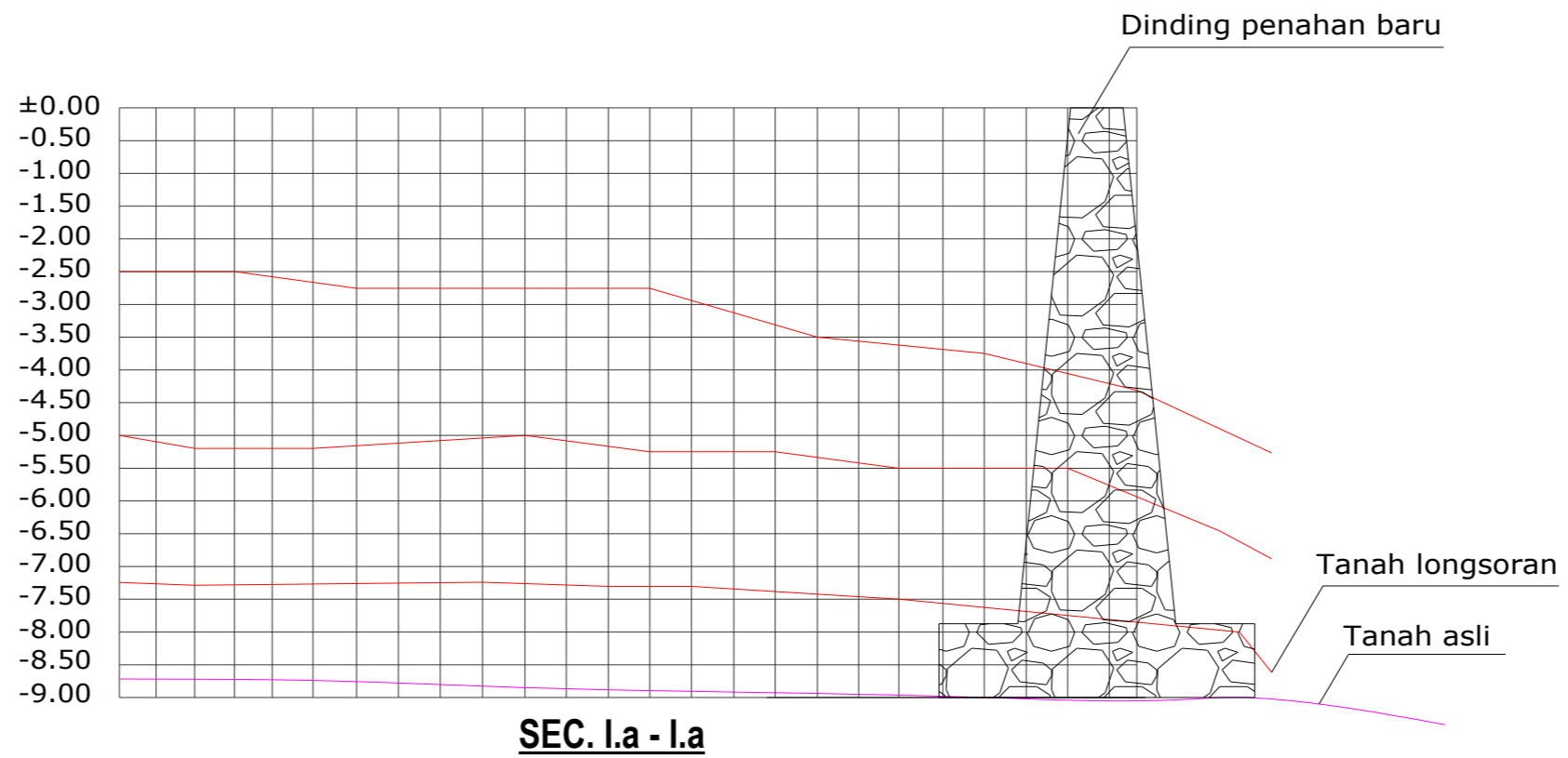
LAYOUT LOKASI




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Makassar, 90222

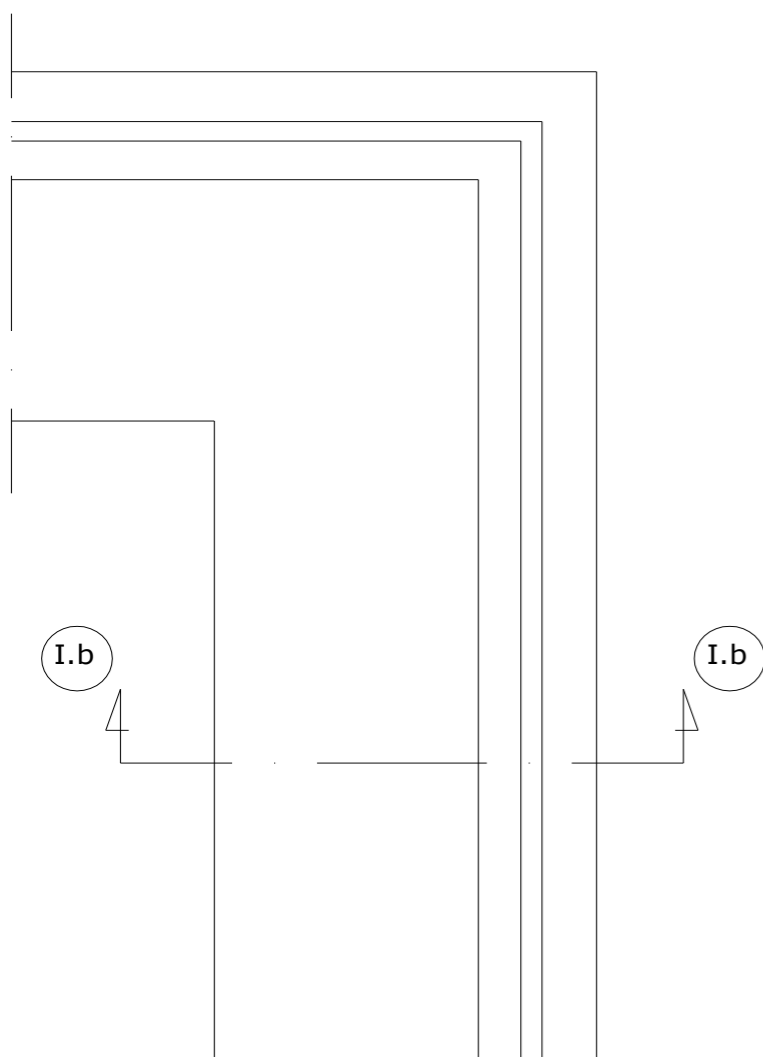
PROJECT NAME :		
PEKERJAAN REKONSTRUKSI DINDING PENAHAN TAN, GARDU INDUK GIS 150 KV TELING		
DRAWING TITLE :		
RETAINING WALLS (GRAVITY TYPE)		
DRAWING NUMBER :	SHEET :	
01	1 of 3	
DRAWING BY	CHECKED BY	APPROVED BY
DATE :	DATE :	DATE :



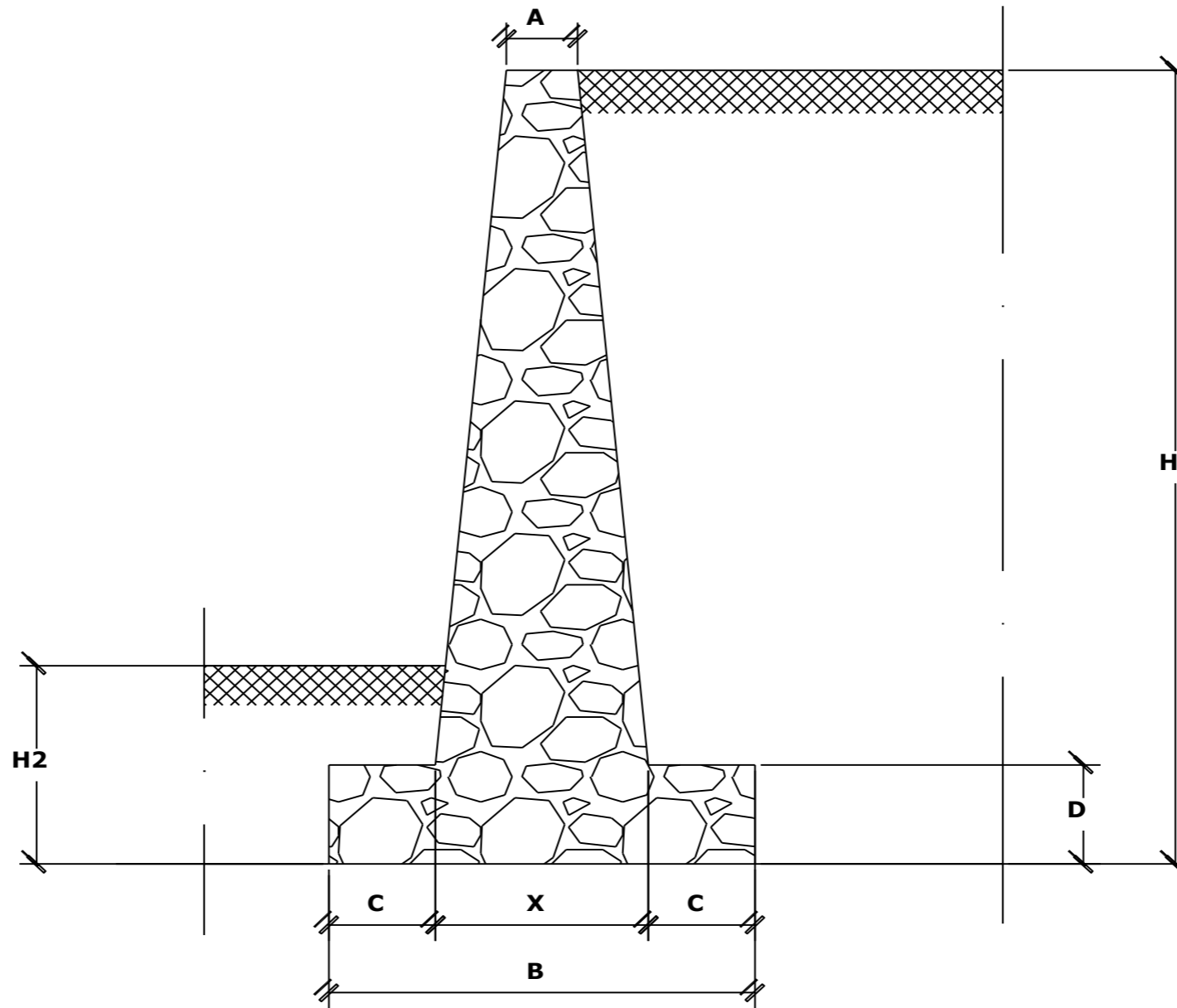


 PT PLN (PERSERO) UNIT INDUK PEMBANGUNAN XIII Jl. Letjend Hertasning Panakkukang Makassar, 90222		
PROJECT NAME :		
PEKERJAAN REKONSTRUKSI DINDING PENAHAN TAN. GARDU INDUK GIS 150 kV TELING		
DRAWING TITLE :		
RETAINING WALLS (GRAVITY TYPE)		
DRAWING NUMBER :	SHEET :	
02	2 of 3	
DRAWING BY	CHECKED BY	APPROVED BY
DATE :	DATE :	DATE :






DENAH DINDING PENAHAN



SEC. I.b - I.b

- Berat jenis tanah = 1.60 t/m
- Berat isi pasangan batu = 2.20 t/m
- Sudut kemiringan permukaan tanah = 0 °
- Sudut gesek antara tembok dengan tanah = 15 °
- Sudut gesek dalam tanah = 30 °

DIMENSION OF RETAINING WALLS (m)							VOLUME	
B	A	X	C	D	H2	H	L (unit length)	(m3)
4.50	0.75	2.25	1.13	1.13	2.25	9.00	22	16.875



PT PLN (PERSERO)
UNIT INDUK PEMBANGUNAN XIII
 Jl. Letjend Hertasning Panakkukang
 Makassar, 90222

PROJECT NAME :
 PEKERJAAN REKONSTRUKSI DINDING PENAHAN TAN.
 GARDU INDUK GIS 150 kV TELING

DRAWING TITLE :
 RETAINING WALLS (GRAVITY TYPE)

DRAWING NUMBER :	SHEET :	
03	3 of 3	
DRAWING BY	CHECKED BY	APPROVED BY
DATE :	DATE :	DATE :

